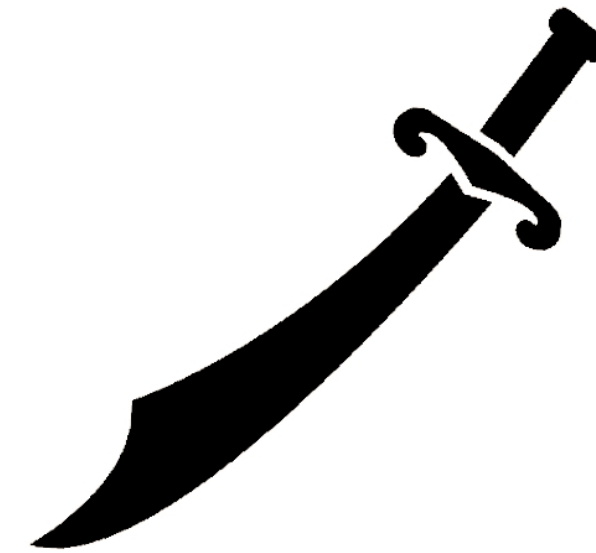


Scalable, Interpretable Protocol Verification by Inductive Proof Slicing



William Schultz*, Eddy Ashtont†, Heidi Howard†, Stavros Tripakis*
Northeastern University*
Microsoft Research Cambridge†

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Plethora of new distributed protocol verification techniques in past several years.

IC3PO [NFM21, FMCAD21]

FOL-IC3 [PLDI20]

SWISS [NSDI21]

endive [FMCAD22]

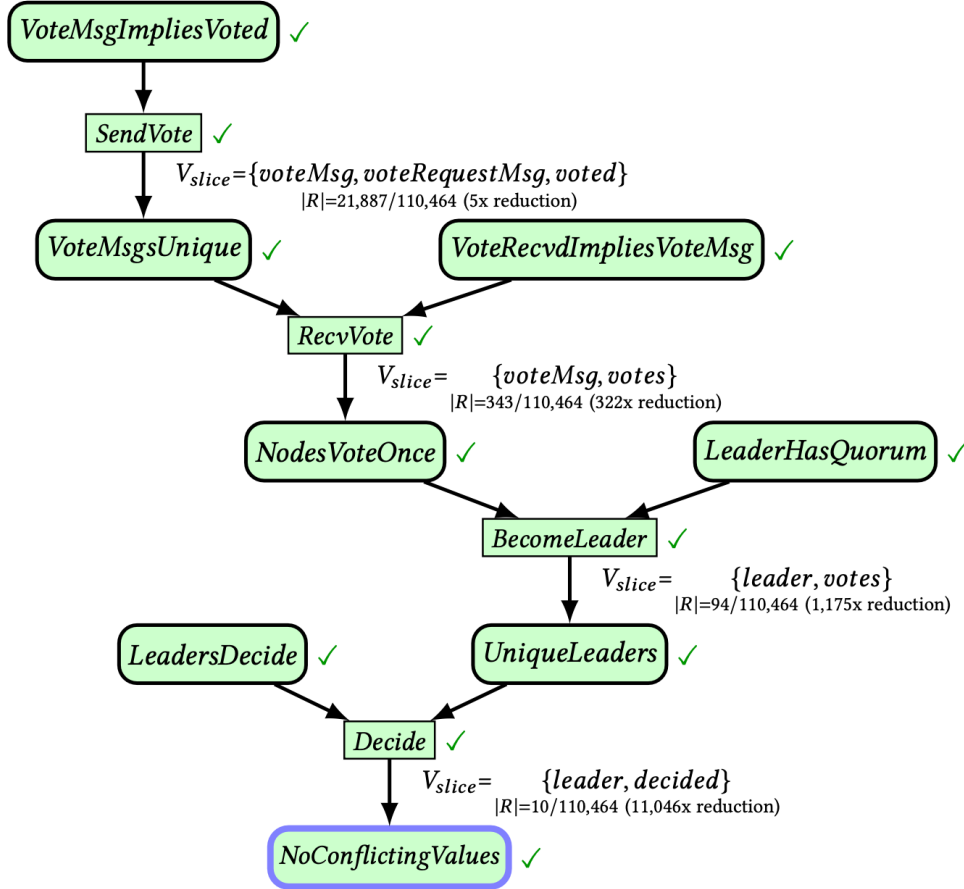
DistAI [OSDI21, OSDI22]

Core task: **inductive invariant synthesis.**

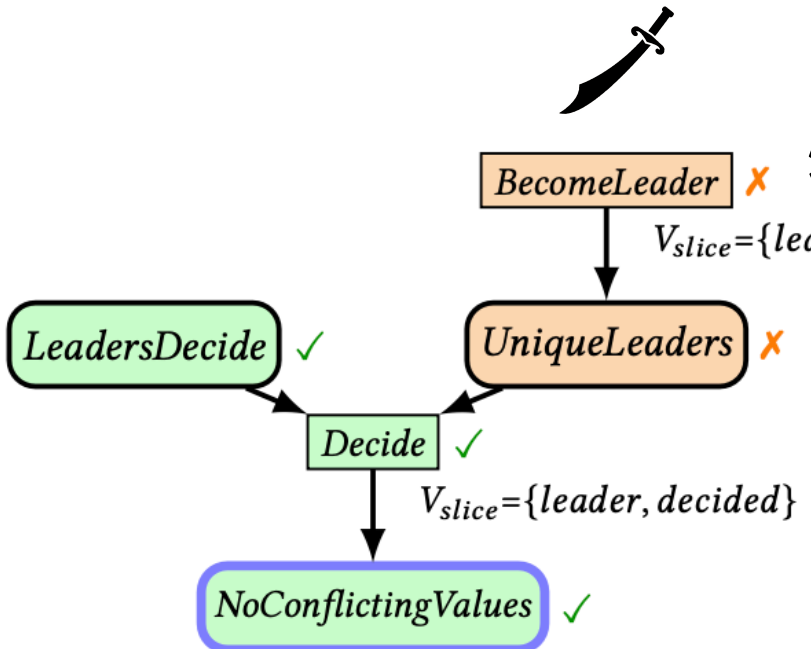
For tackling larger protocol verification tasks, we want both better ***scalability*** and ***interpretability***.

Our Work

1. Inductive Proof Graph



2. Inductive Proof Slicing



Localized Slicing + Lemma Synthesis

Inductive Proof Graph

Running example: Simple consensus protocol.

6 state variables

CONSTANTS $Node, Value, Quorum$

VARIABLES

$voteRequestMsg,$
 $voted,$
 $voteMsg,$
 $votes,$
 $leader,$
 $decided$

$Init \triangleq$ Initial states.

$\wedge voteRequestMsg = \{\}$
 $\wedge voted = [i \in Node \mapsto False]$
 $\wedge voteMsg = \{\}$
 $\wedge votes = [i \in Node \mapsto \{\}]$
 $\wedge leader = [i \in Node \mapsto False]$
 $\wedge decided = [i \in Node \mapsto \{\}]$

$Next \triangleq$ Transition relation.

$\exists i, j \in Node :$
 $\exists v \in Value :$
 $\exists Q \in Quorum :$
 $\vee SendRequestVote(i, j)$
 $\vee SendVote(i, j)$
 $\vee RecvVote(i, j)$
 $\vee BecomeLeader(i, Q)$
 $\vee Decide(i, v)$

5 concurrent actions.

Protocol actions.

$SendRequestVote(src, dst) \triangleq$
 $\wedge voteRequestMsg' = voteRequestMsg \cup \{\langle src, dst \rangle\}$

$SendVote(src, dst) \triangleq$
 $\wedge \neg voted[src]$
 $\wedge \langle dst, src \rangle \in voteRequestMsg$
 $\wedge voteMsg' = voteMsg \cup \{\langle src, dst \rangle\}$
 $\wedge voted'[src] := True$
 $\wedge voteRequestMsg' = voteRequestMsg \setminus \{\langle src, dst \rangle\}$

$RecvVote(n, sender) \triangleq$
 $\wedge \langle sender, n \rangle \in voteMsg$
 $\wedge votes'[n] := votes[n] \cup \{sender\}$

$BecomeLeader(n, Q) \triangleq$
 $\wedge Q \subseteq votes[n]$
 $\wedge leader'[n] := True$

$Decide(n, v) \triangleq$
 $\wedge leader[n]$
 $\wedge decided[n] = \{\}$
 $\wedge decided'[n] := \{v\}$

Safety property.

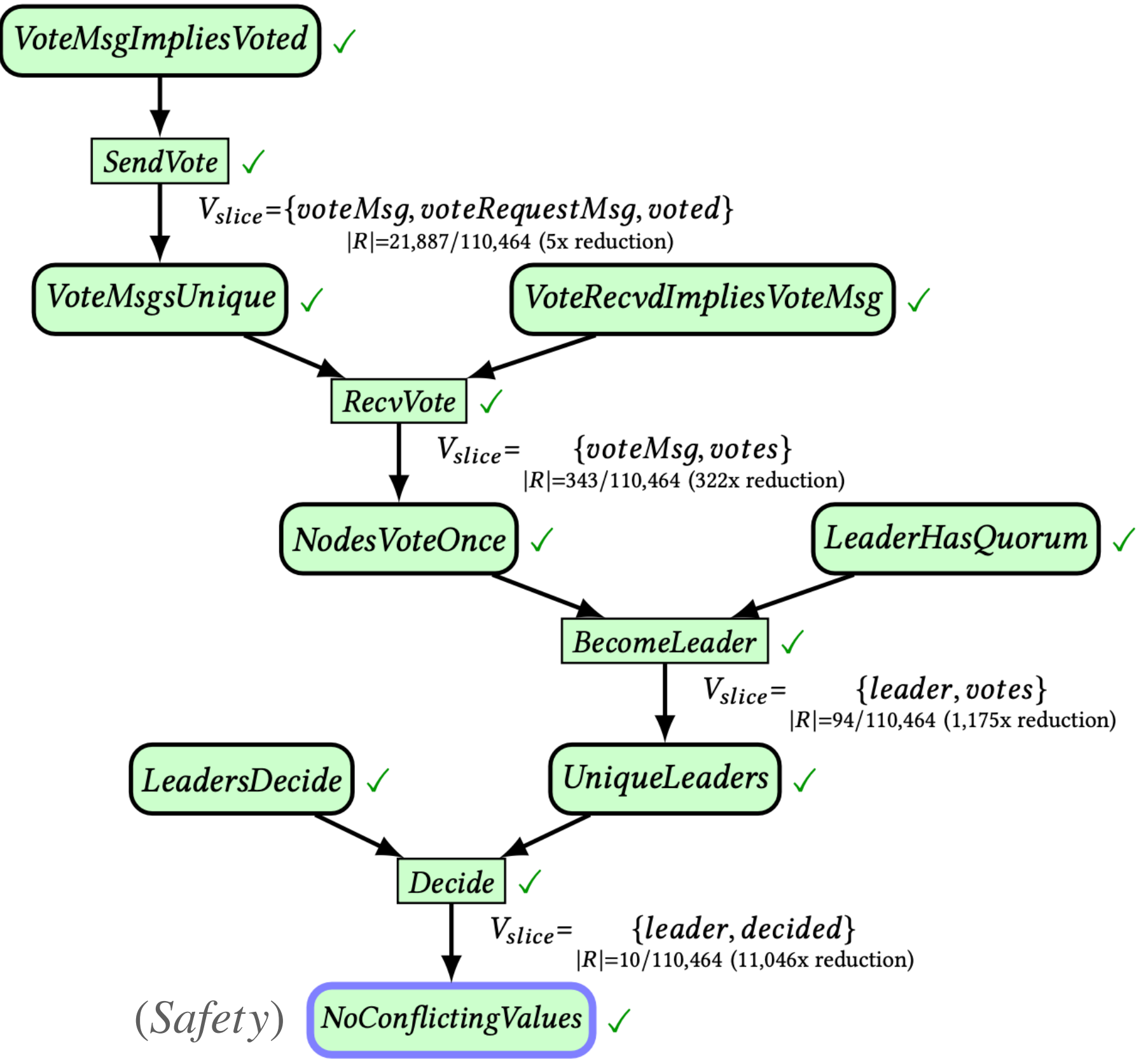
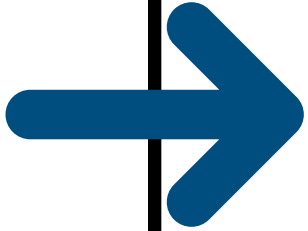
$NoConflictingValues \triangleq$
 $\forall n_1, n_2 \in Node, v_1, v_2 \in Value :$
 $(v_1 \in decided[n_1] \wedge v_2 \in decided[n_2]) \Rightarrow (v_1 = v_2)$

Inductive Proof Graph

$Ind \triangleq$ Inductive invariant.
 \wedge *NoConflictingValues* (Safety)
 \wedge *UniqueLeaders*
 \wedge *LeaderHasQuorum*
 \wedge *LeadersDecide*
 \wedge *NodesVoteOnce*
 \wedge *VoteRecordedImpliesVoteMsg*
 \wedge *VoteMsgsUnique*
 \wedge *VoteMsgImpliesNodeVoted*

Monolithic inductive invariant for a
 simple consensus protocol.
 (conjunction of lemma invariants)

Inductive Decomposition



Corresponding inductive proof graph for *Ind*.

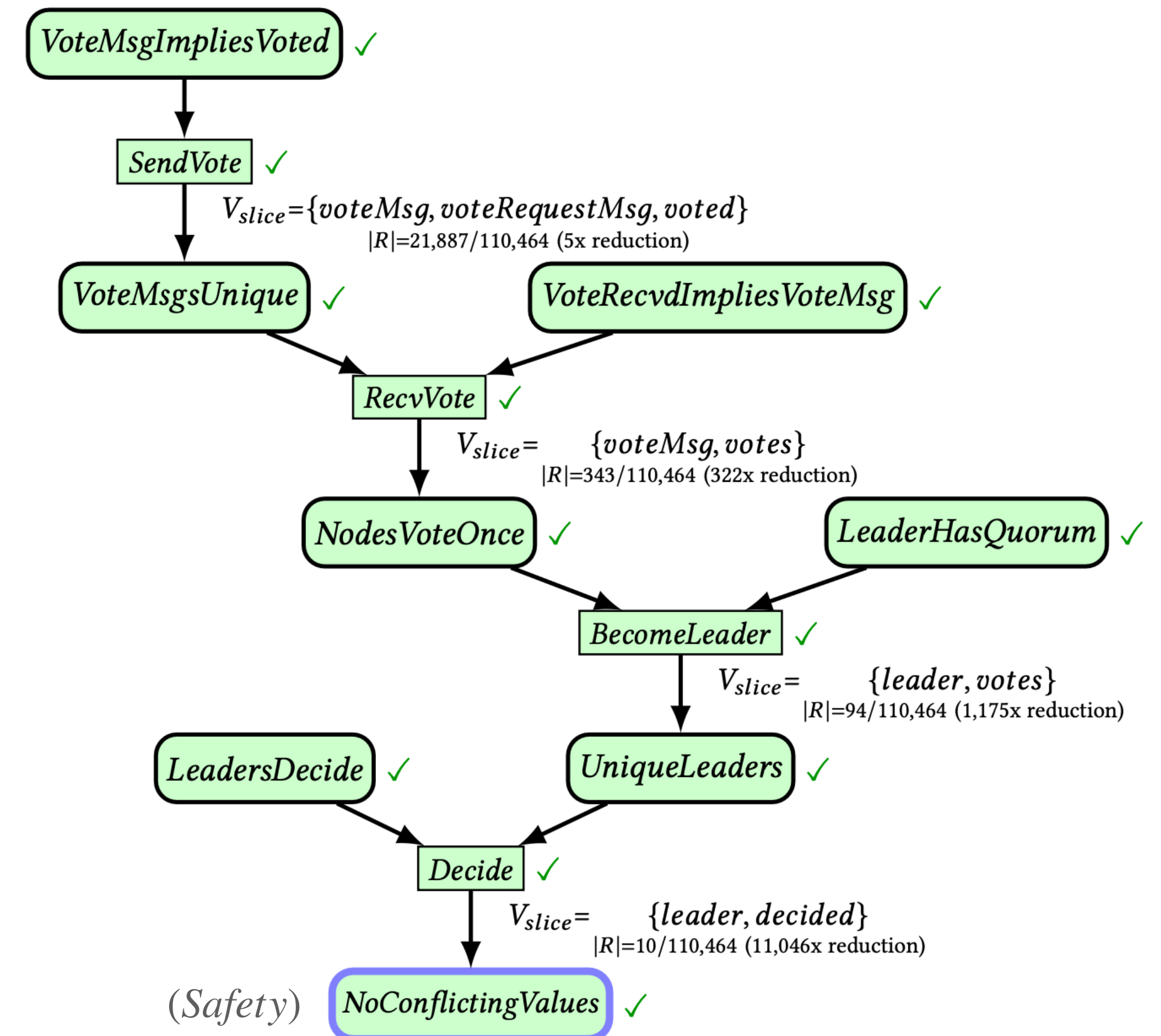
Inductive Invariant Synthesis by Inductive Proof Slicing



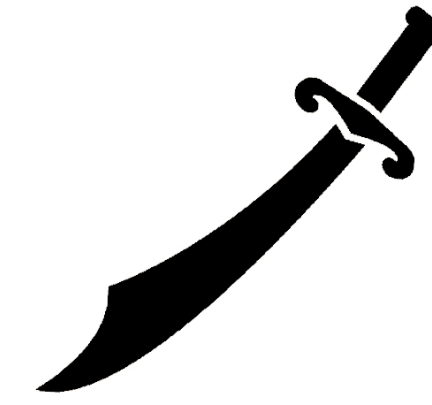
- Syntax-guided inductive invariant synthesis algorithm built on the inductive proof graph.
- Compute **variable slices** at local graph nodes, enabling synthesis acceleration via:
 - Grammar slicing
 - State slicing

6 protocol state variables

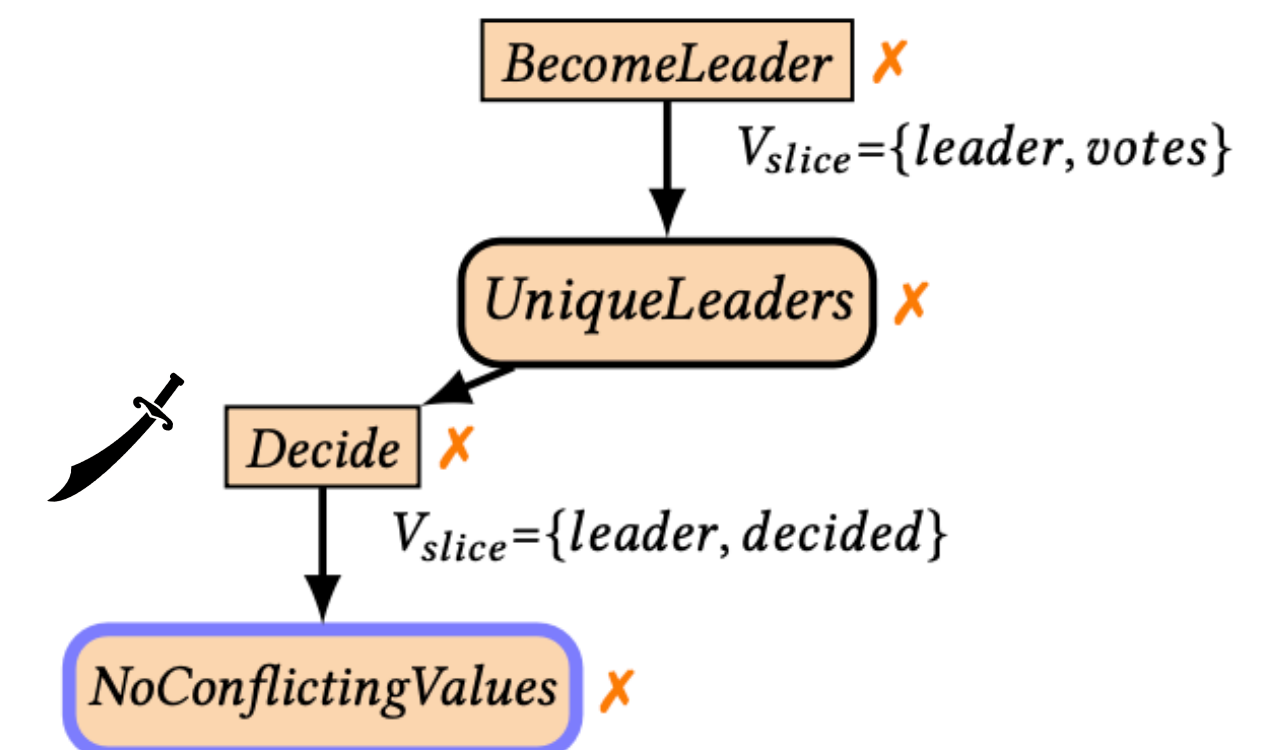
$\{voted, voteMsg, votes, voteRequestMsg, leader, decided\}$



Inductive Invariant Synthesis by Inductive Proof Slicing

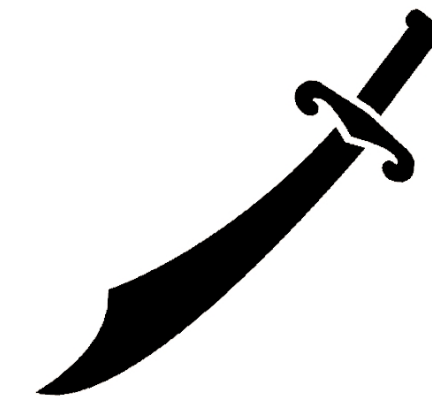


- Construct the inductive proof graph incrementally, backwards from safety property.

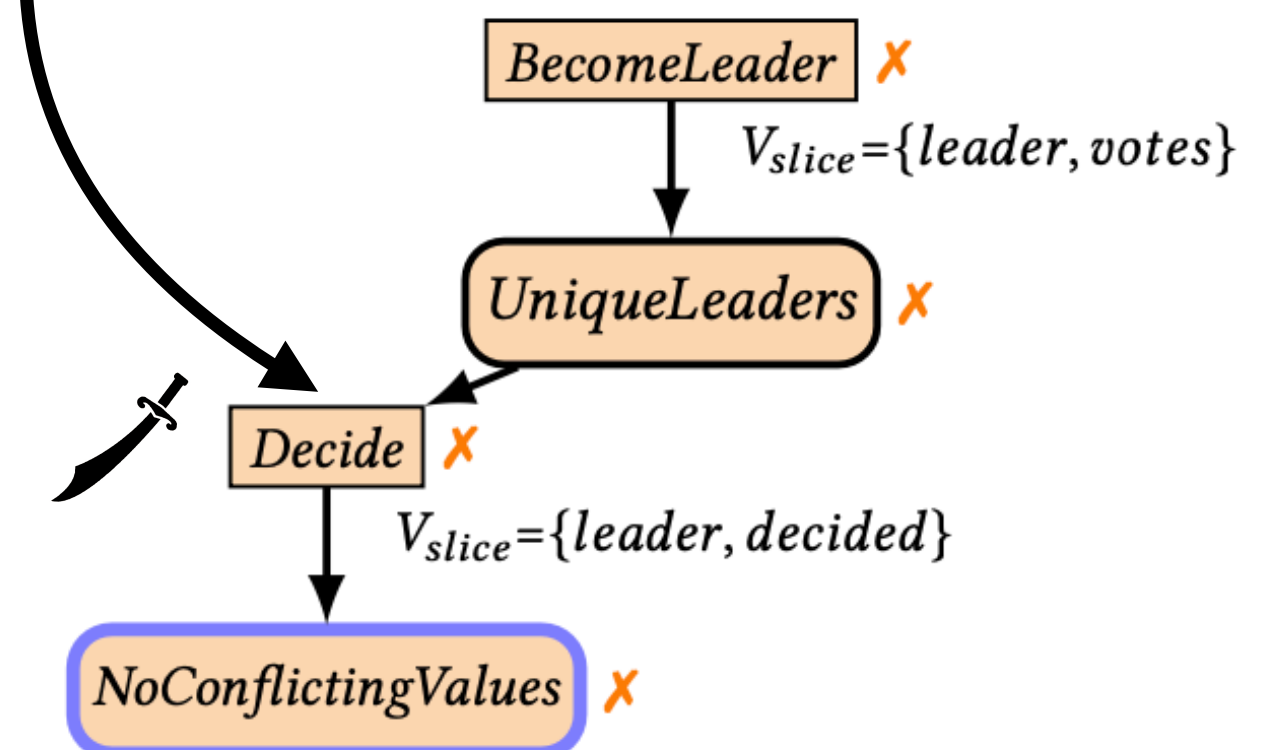
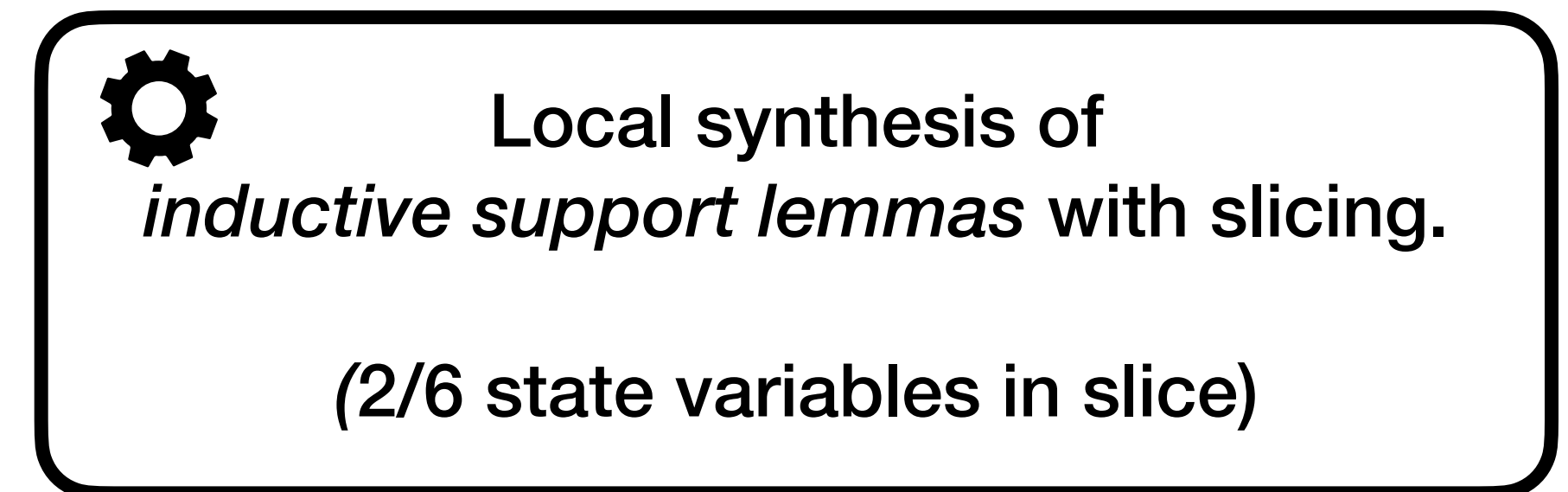


In-progress inductive proof graph.

Inductive Invariant Synthesis by Inductive Proof Slicing

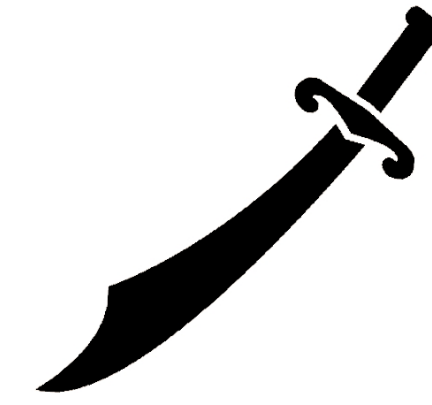


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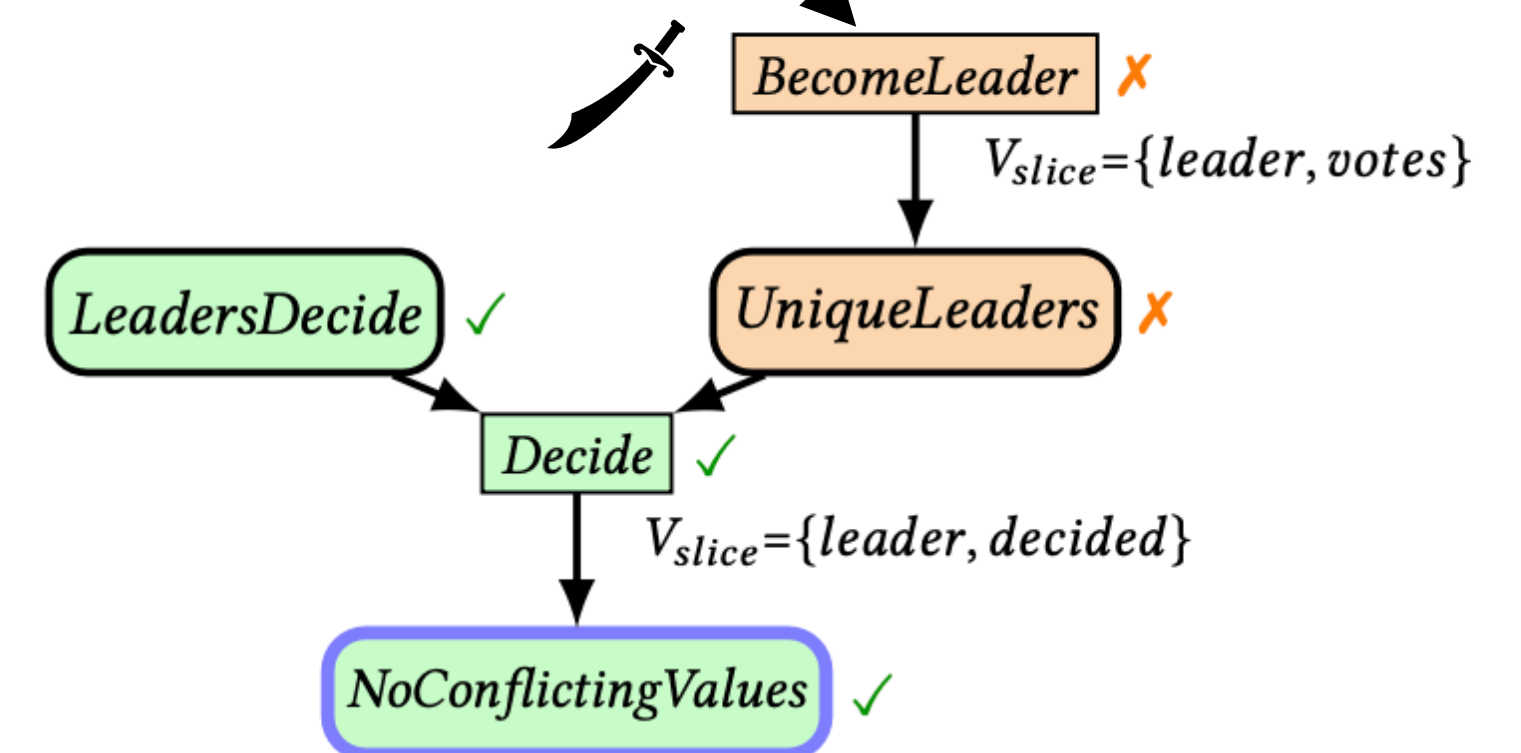
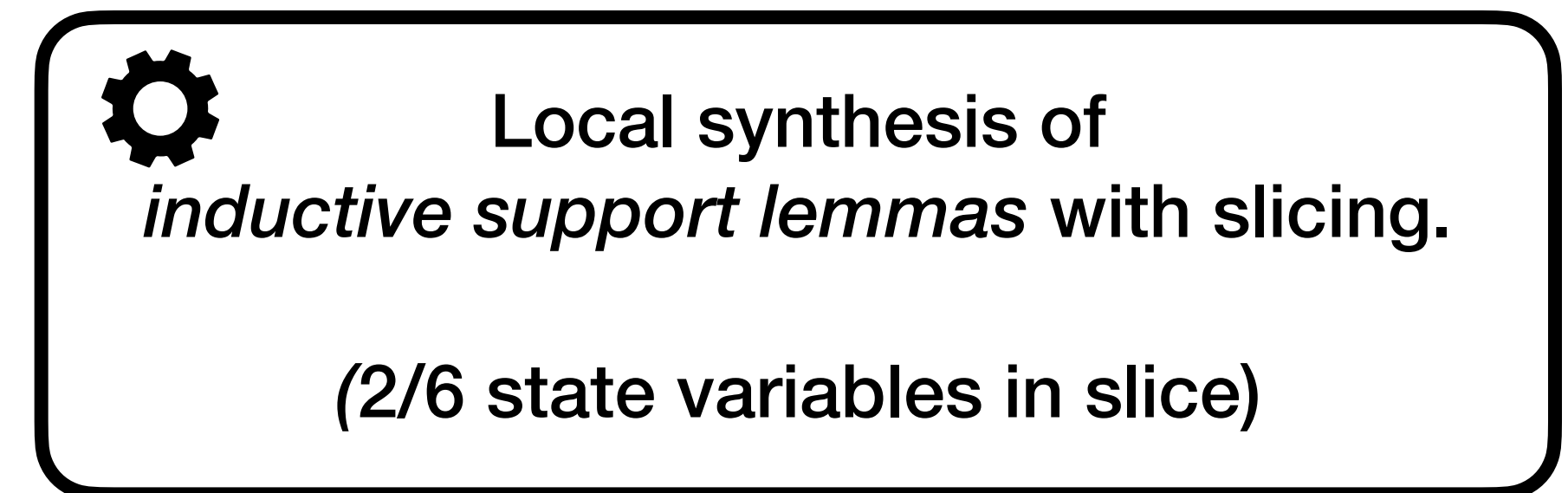


In-progress inductive proof graph.

Inductive Invariant Synthesis by Inductive Proof Slicing

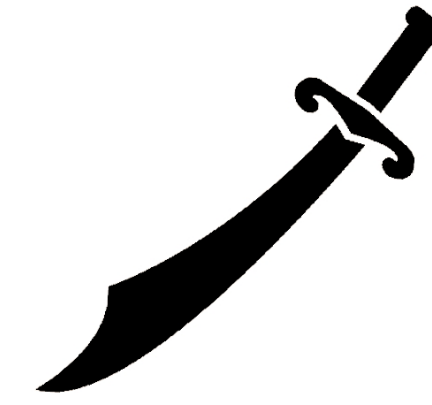


- Construct the inductive proof graph incrementally, backwards from safety property.

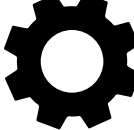


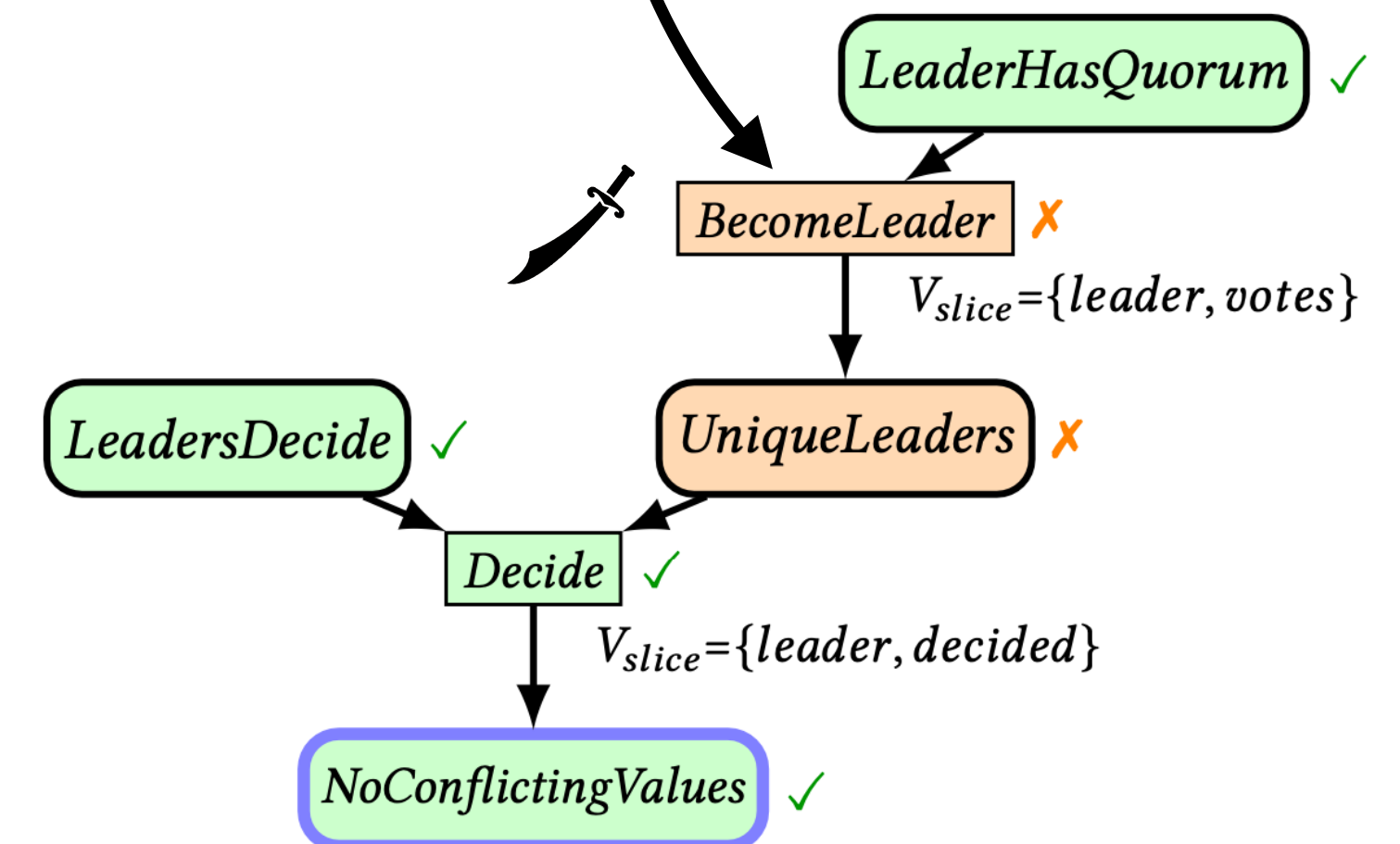
In-progress inductive proof graph.

Inductive Invariant Synthesis by Inductive Proof Slicing



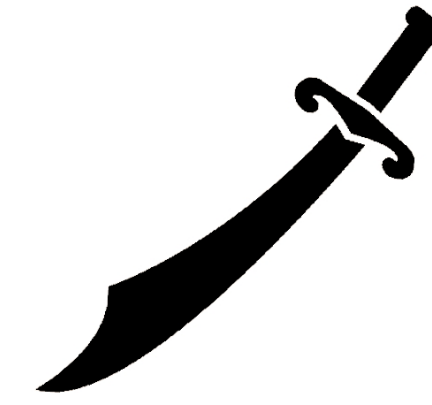
- Construct the inductive proof graph incrementally, backwards from safety property.

 Local synthesis of
inductive support lemmas with slicing.
(2/6 state variables in slice)

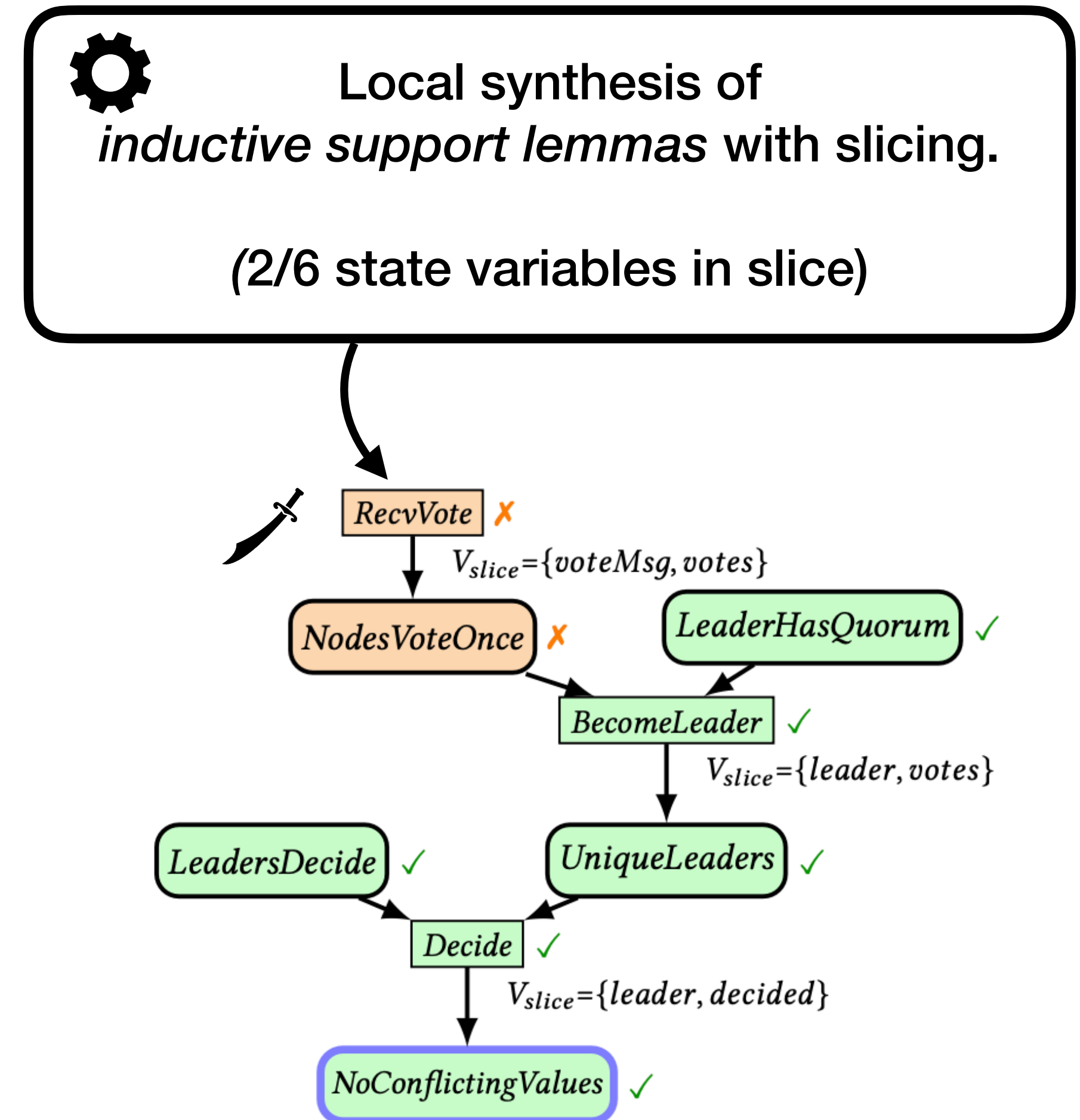


In-progress inductive proof graph.

Inductive Invariant Synthesis by Inductive Proof Slicing



- Construct the inductive proof graph incrementally, backwards from safety property.



In-progress inductive proof graph.

Initial Evaluation

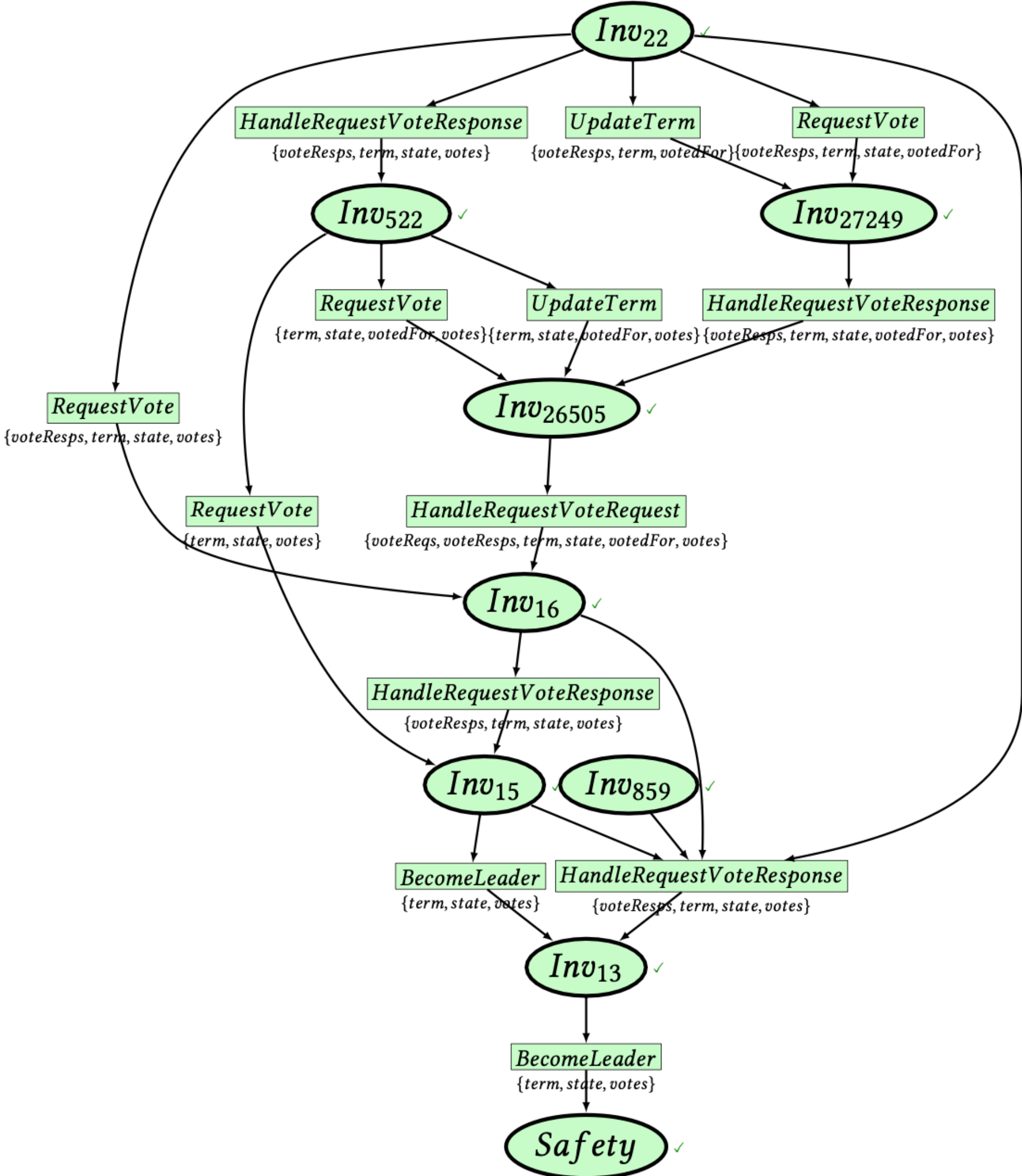
Scalability

AsyncRaft - large, asynchronous model of Raft consensus protocol.

~600 lines of TLA+ code in spec.

> 50 million reachable states in small finite model (N=3 processes).

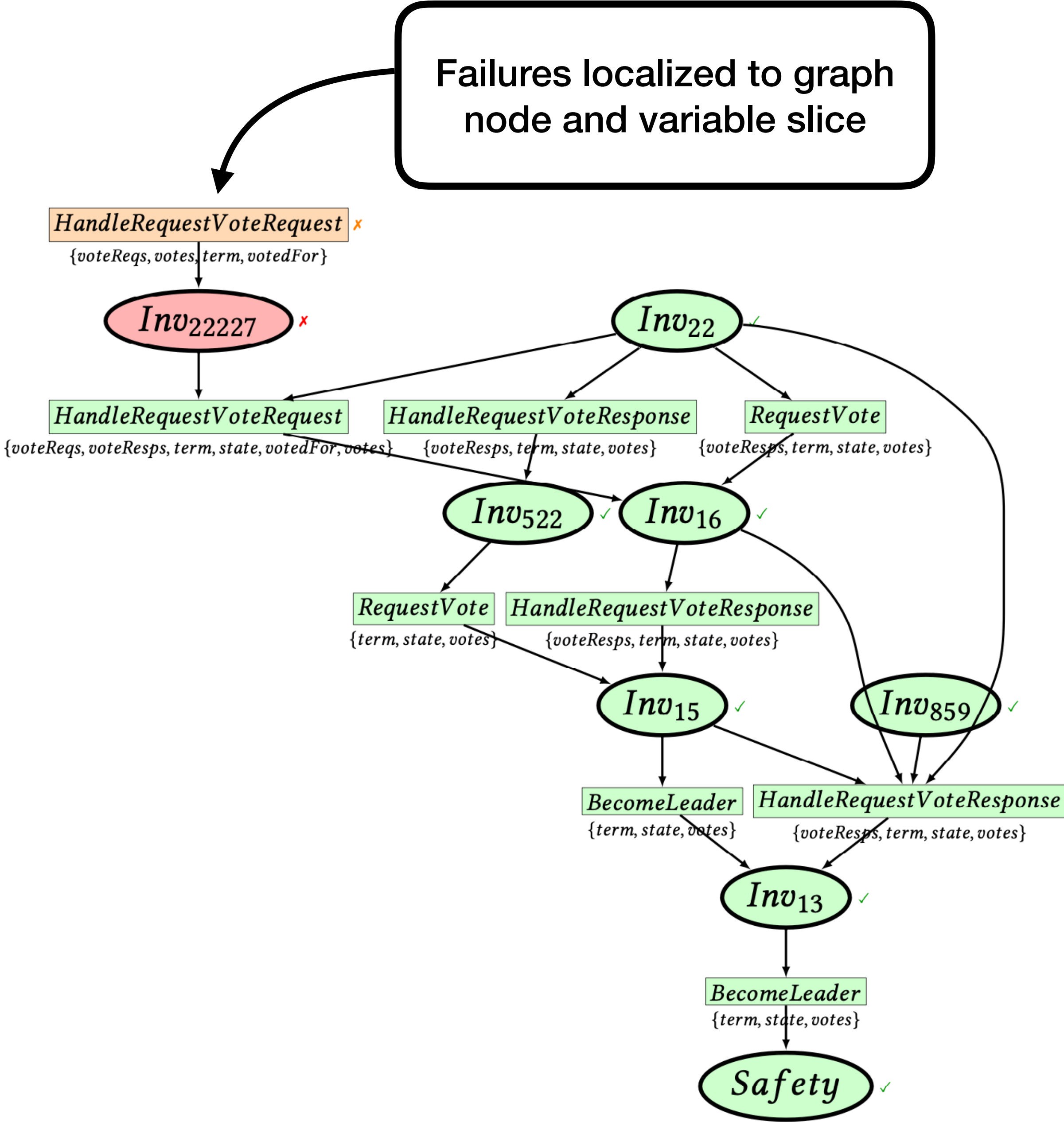
Synthesized inductive invariant for election safety property in ~3 hours.



Initial Evaluation

Interpretability

Incomplete grammar leading to global inference failure.



Thanks!

Work under submission, preprint available.